



बस्तर विश्वविद्यालय, जगदलपुर (छ.ग.)
BASTAR VISHWAVIDYALAYA, JAGDALPUR (C.G.)

SYLLABUS B.A. PART-II SESSION 2020-21

बस्तर विश्वविद्यालय, जगदलपुर (छ.ग.)
धरमपुरा, जगदलपुर, जिला-बस्तर (छ.ग.) 494001
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संशोधित पाठ्यक्रम
बी.ए./बी.एस-सी./बी.कॉम./बी.एच.एस.-सी. भाग-दो,
आधार पाठ्यक्रम
प्रश्न पत्र-प्रथम
हिन्दी भाषा

पूर्णांक- 75

खण्ड-क निम्नलिखित 5 लेखकों के पाठ शामिल होंगे -

अंक-35

1. महात्मा गांधी - चोरी और प्रायश्चित्त
2. आचार्य नरेंद्र देव - युवकों का समाज में स्थान
3. वासुदेव भारण अग्रवाल - मातृभूमि
4. हरि ठाकुर - डॉ. खूबचंद बघेल
5. पं. माधवराव सप्रे - सम्भाषण-कुशलता

खण्ड-ख हिन्दी भाषा और उसके विविध रूप

अंक-16

1. कार्यालयीन भाषा
2. मीडिया की भाषा
3. वित्त एवं वाणिज्य की भाषा
4. मशीनी भाषा

खण्ड-ग हिन्दी की व्याकरणिक कोटियाँ

अंक-24

संज्ञा, सर्वनाम, विशेषण, क्रिया विशेषण, समास, संधि एवं संक्षिप्तियाँ
अनुवाद व्यवहार : अंग्रेजी से हिन्दी में अनुवाद

इकाई विभाजन-

- इकाई-1 घोरी और प्रायश्चित्त : महात्मा गांधी / कार्यालयीन भाषा, मीडिया की भाषा
इकाई-2 युवकों का समाज में स्थान : आचार्य नरेंद्र देव / वित्त एवं वाणिज्य की भाषा, मशीनी भाषा
इकाई-3 मातृभूमि: वासुदेवशरण अग्रवाल / संज्ञा, सर्वनाम, विशेषण, क्रिया विशेषण
इकाई-4 डॉ. खूबचंद बघेल : हरि ठाकुर / समास, संधि
इकाई-5 सम्भाषण-कुशलता : पं. माधवराव सप्रे, / अनुवाद - अंग्रेजी से हिन्दी में अनुवाद, संक्षिप्तियाँ

मूल्यांकन योजना -

प्रत्येक इकाई से एक-एक प्रश्न पूछे जाएंगे। प्रत्येक प्रश्न में आंतरिक विकल्प होगा। प्रत्येक प्रश्न के 15 अंक होंगे। प्रत्येक इकाई को दो-दो खण्डों (क्रमांक 'क' और 'ख' में) विभक्त करते हुए निर्धारित पाठ से 8 एवं पाठ्य सामग्री से 7 अंक के प्रश्न होंगे। इस प्रकार पूरे प्रश्न-पत्र के पूर्णांक 75 होंगे।

पाठ्यक्रम संशोधन का औचित्य : विद्यार्थी चर्चित एवं सुप्रसिद्ध व्यक्तियों के लेख के माध्यम से सम्राज एवं राष्ट्रहित के साथ-साथ व्यक्तित्व विकास विषयक मुद्दों से परिचित हो सके तथा व्याकरणिक एवं भाषा विषयक प्रस्तावित पाठ्यक्रम के माध्यम से हिन्दी भाषा संबंधित प्रयोग पक्ष से परिचित होते हुए प्रतियोगी परीक्षाओं की दृष्टि से ज्ञानार्जन कर सके।

अध्यक्ष- हिन्दी अध्ययन मंडल

B.A/B.S.c./B.Com/B.H.S.c Part-II
Foundation Course
PAPER - II
ENGLISH LANGUAGE

M.M. 75

The question paper B.A/B.S.c./B.Com/B.H.S.c English Language cultural values shall comprise the following units:

UNIT-I	Short answer questions to be asked by (Five short answer questions of three marks each)	15 Marks
UNIT-II	(a) Reading comprehension of an unseen passage (b) Vocabulary	05 Marks
UNIT-III	Report-Writing	10 Marks
UNIT-IV	Expansion of an idea	10 Marks
UNIT-V	Grammar and Vocabulary based on the prescribed text book	20+15 Marks

Note : Question on all the units shall be asked from the prescribed text which will comprise specimens of popular creative/writing and the following if any

- (a) Matter & technology
 - (i) State of matter and its structure
 - (ii) Technology (Electronics Communication, Space Science)
- (b) Our Scientists & Institutions
 - (i) Life & Work of our eminent scientist Arya Bhatt. Kaushik Charak Shusruta, Nagarjuna, J.C. Bose and C.V. Raman, S. Ramanujam, Homi J. Bhabha Birbal Sahani.
 - (iii) Indian Scientific Institutions (Ancient & Modern)

Book Prescribed:

1. Foundation English for U.G. Second Year - Published by M.P. Hindi Granth Academy, Bhopal.

**B.A. Part-II
SOCIOLOGY
PAPER - I
SOCIOLOGY OF TRIBAL SOCIETY**

- UNIT-I** Tribes: Concepts, Characteristics, Tribes and Schedule Tribes, Distinction between Tribe and Caste.
- UNIT-II** Classification of Tribal people: Food gatherers and hunters, Shifting cultivates, Nomads, Peasant settled Agriculturists and Artisans.
- UNIT-III** Socio-cultural Profile: Airship, Marriage, Family, Religion and belief cultural traditions.
- UNIT-IV** Tribal sensitization: Tribal Mobility, Schemes of Tribal Development, Various Tribal Movements.
- UNIT-V** Problems of Tribal People: Poverty, Illiteracy, Indebtedness, Agrarian issues, Exploitation study of tribal communities in Chhattisgarh with special reform to Particularly Venerable Tribal Groups (PVTG).

ESSENTIAL READINGS:-

1. Vidyarthi, L.P. 1965. Cultural Counters of Tribal Bihar, Punthi Pustak, Calcutta.
2. Bose, N.K. 1971. Tribal Life in India, National Book Trust, New Delhi.
3. Das, R.K. 1988. The Tribal Social Structure, Inter India Publications, New Delhi.
4. Dubey, S.C. 1977. Tribal F{heritance of India, Ethnicity, Identity and Interaction, Vol.1, Vikash Publishing House, Delhi.
5. Elwin, Verrier. 1989. The Tribal World of Verrier Elwin: An Autobiography, Oxford, New Delhi.
6. Russell, R.V. and Hera Lal. 1916. The Tribes and Castes of Central Province of India, 4 Vols. Cosmo Publications, New Delhi.

**B.A. Part-II
SOCIOLOGY
PAPER-II
CRIME AND SOCIETY**

- UNIT-I** **Concept of Crime:** Meaning, Characteristics and Types.
School of Crime: Classical, Sociological and Psychological.
- UNIT-II** **Structure of Crime:** Anomie, Criminality and Suicide, Organized Crime, White Collar Crime and Cyber Crime
- UNIT-III** **Social Evils and Crime:** Alcoholism, Drug Addiction, Dowry and Beggary.
- UNIT-IV** **Punishment:** Meaning, Characteristics, Objectives and Types, Major Theories of Punishment.
- UNIT-V** **Correctional Process:** Role of Police and Judiciary in India, Development of Jail reforms in India and Modern correctional concepts- Probation, Parole and after care Program.

ESSENTIAL READINGS:-

1. Mike & Maguire. QA07). The Oxford Hand Book of Criminology London: Oxford University Press.
2. Haster, S., & Eglin, P.(1992). Sociology of Crime. London: Routledge Publishers.
3. Mead, G. H. (1934). Mind Self and Society. Chicago: Chicago University Press
4. Gottfredson, Michael, R., Hirschi, & Travis. (1990). A General Theory of Crime. London: Stanford University Press.
5. Sutherland, & Edwin, H. (1924). Principles of Criminology, Chicago: Chicago University Press.
6. Sutherland, Edward, H., 8L Press, New York.

बी. ए. भाग 2
B. A. Part II
राजनीति विज्ञान
Political Science
प्रथम प्रश्नपत्र : राजनीतिक चिन्तन
Paper I : Political Thought

- इकाई—1** प्लेटो : आदर्श राज्य – न्याय, शिक्षा, साम्यवाद, दार्शनिक शासक।
अरस्तू : राज्य, दासप्रथा, नागरिकता, क्रान्ति।
- UNIT -1** Plato : Ideal State : Justice, Education, Communism , Philosopher King.
Aristotle : State, Slavery, Citizenship , Revolution.
- इकाई 2** मैकियावेली : युग का शिशु, धर्म व नैतिकता, राजा के कर्तव्य और आचरण।
हॉब्स : सामाजिक समझौता सिद्धान्त – लेवियाथन। लॉक : सामाजिक समझौता सिद्धान्त
रूसो : सामाजिक समझौता सिद्धान्त , सामान्य इच्छा।
- UNIT 2** Machiavelli: Child of his times, Religion and Morality, Duties and Conduct of King. Hobbes
Social Contract Theory: Leviathan. Locke: Social Contract Theory. Rousseau: Social
Contract Theory and General Will.
- इकाई—3** बेंथम : उपयोगितावाद। मिल : उपयोगितावाद में संशोधन, स्वतंत्रता और प्रतिनिधि शासन।
ग्रीन : राजनीतिक विचार। मार्क्स : राजनीतिक विचार।
- UNIT-4** Bentham: Utilitarianism. Mill: Amendment in Utilitarianism. Liberty and Representative
Government. Green: Political Thoughts. Marx: Political Thoughts.
- इकाई—4** आदर्शवाद, व्यक्तिवाद, उदारवाद, समाजवाद, फासीवाद : विशेषताएं और आलोचना।
- UNIT 4** Idealism, Individualism, Liberalism, Socialism, Fascism: Features and
Criticism.
- इकाई 5** मनु और कौटिल्य: सप्तांग सिद्धान्त, राजा और राजपद, प्रशासकीय व्यवस्था, राज्यमण्डल।
गांधी : सत्य, अहिंसा, सत्याग्रह एवं राजनीतिक विचार। अम्बेडकर : राजनीतिक एवं
सामाजिक विचार
दीनदयाल उपाध्याय : एकात्ममानववाद।
- UNIT 5** Manu and Kautilya: Saptang Theory, King and Kingship, Administrative
System, Rajyamandal.
Gandhi: Truth, Non violence , Satyagrah and Political thoughts.
Ambedkar: Political and Social thoughts.
Deen Dayal Upadhyay: Akatmamanavvad.

बी.ए.द्वितीय वर्ष
प्रथम प्रश्न पत्र राजनीतिक चिन्तन

क्र.	पुस्तक का नाम	लेखक का नाम
1.	राजनीतिक चिन्तन की रूपरेखा	ओ.पी. गावा
2.	राजनीतिक चिन्तन का इतिहास	जीवन मेहता
3.	राजनीतिक चिन्तन का इतिहास	बी.एल. फाडिया
4.	पाश्चात्य एवं आधुनिक राजनीतिक चिन्तन का इतिहास	प्रभु दत्त शर्मा
5.	पाश्चात्य राजनीतिक चिन्तन	जे.पी. सूद
6.	भारतीय राजनीतिक चिन्तन	वी.पी. वर्मा
7.	भारतीय राजनीतिक चिन्तन	अवस्थी एवं अवस्थी
8.	भारतीय राजनीतिक चिन्तन	ओ.पी. गावा
9.	पालीटिकल थॉट	सी.एल. बेपर
10.	हिस्ट्री ऑफ पालीटिकल थियरी	जार्ज एच सेबाइन
11.	रिसेन्ट पालीटिकल थॉट	फ्रान्सीस डब्लू कोकर
12.	मास्टर ऑफ पालीटिकल थॉट	माईकल बी. फास्टर
13.	ग्रेट पालीटिकल थॉट	विटियम इवेस्टीन

Reference:-

- W.A. Dunning: A History of Political Theories, (Vols. I, II & III), New York: McMillan, 1930
- G.H. Sabine: A History of Political Theory (English & Hindi), New Delhi: Oxford & IBH Publishing Co., 1963
- C.L. Wayper: Political Thought (English & Hindi), Bombay: B.I. Publications Pvt. Ltd., 1974
- E. Barker: Greek Political Theory: Plato and His Predecessors, London: Methuen & Co. Ltd., 1918
- Political Thought in England, London: Thornton Butterworth Ltd., 1928
- Gettell: History of Political Thought (English & Hindi)
- K.P. Jaiswal: Hindu Polity (English & Hindi), Bangalore: Bangalore Printing & Publishing Co., 1955
- V.P. Verma: Modern Social and Political Thought of India, Agra: L.N. Agrawal Educational Publishers, 1961
- N.C. Bandopadhyaya: Development of Hindu Polity and Political Theory, New Delhi: Munshiram & Manoharlal, 1980
- Arvind Sharma, Modern Hindu Thought: The Essential Texts, New Delhi: OUP, 2002

- John Dunn, *Western Political Theory in the Face of the Future*, New York: Cambridge University Press, 1993
- Jonathan Wolff, *An Introduction to Political Philosophy*, Revised Edition, Oxford: OUP, 2006
- J.E. Parsons Jr., *Essays in Political Philosophy*, Washington D.C., University Press of America, 1982
- Mark N. Hagopian, *Ideals and Ideologies of Modern Politics*, New York & London: Longman, 1985
- John Elster (Ed.) *Karl Marx: A Reader*, New York: OUP, 1977
- Thomas Sowell, *Marxism: Philosophy and Economics*, New York: Quill, 1985
- Brian R. Nelson, *Western Political Thought*, Delhi NCR: Pearson Education Ltd., 1996
- Vishwanath Mishra, *Rajavidya exam Rajanitishashtra*, Sagar: Vishwavidyalaya Prakashan, 2007
- Brian R. Nelson, *Western Political Thought*, Delhi NCR: Pearson Education Ltd., 1996

बी. ए. भाग 2
B. A. Part II
राजनीति विज्ञान Political Science
द्वितीय प्रश्नपत्र : तुलनात्मक शासन एवं राजनीति
Paper II: Comparative Government and Politics

- इकाई-1** ब्रिटिश संविधान : विकास, विशेषताएं, कार्यपालिका , व्यवस्थापिका, न्यायपालिका।
- UNIT -1** British Constitution: Evolution , Salient Features, Executive, Legislature and Judiciary.
- इकाई-2** संयुक्त राज्य अमेरिका का संविधान : विशेषताएं, कार्यपालिका , व्यवस्थापिका, न्यायपालिका शक्ति पृथक्करण व नियंत्रण संतुलन का सिद्धान्त।
- UNIT-2** Constitution of United States of America: Salient Features, Executive, Legislature and Judiciary. Theory of Separation of Powers and checks and balances.
- इकाई-3** स्विटजरलैण्ड का संविधान : विशेषताएं, कार्यपालिका, व्यवस्थापिका, न्यायपालिका, प्रत्यक्ष प्रजातन्त्र।
- UNIT -3** Constitution of Switzerland : Salient Features, Executive, Legislature and Judiciary. Direct Democracy.
- इकाई 4** चीन का संविधान :विशेषताएं, कार्यपालिका, व्यवस्थापिका, न्यायपालिका, साम्यवादी दल।
- UNIT-4** Constitution of China: Salient Features, Executive, Legislature and Judiciary. Communist Party.
- इकाई 5** तुलनात्मक राजनीति : अर्थ, परिभाषा। ईस्टन का व्यवस्था सिद्धान्त, आमण्ड का संरचनात्मक-प्रकार्यात्मक उपागम। राजनीतिक विकास, राजनीतिक समाजीकरण, राजनीतिक संस्कृति की अवधारणा।
- UNIT-5** Comparative Politics: meaning , Definition. System Theory of David Easton, Structural - functional Approach of Almond. Concept of Political Development, Political Socialisation, Political Culture

B. A. PART- II
ECONOMICS
PAPER-I
MACRO ECONOMICS

- UNIT 1** National Income: Concept and measurement of national income, Economic welfare and national income, Social accounting. Circular flow of income, National income accounting, Green accounting Classical theory of employment, Say's law of market Keynesian theory of employment.
- UNIT 2** Consumption Function - Average and marginal propensity to consume, Keynes's psychological law of consumption. Determinants of the consumption function. The saving function. The investment multiplier and its effectiveness, the investment function - marginal efficiency of capital, Autonomous and induced investment. Saving and investment equality.
- UNIT 3** Nature and Characteristics of trade cycle, Theories of trade cycle: Hawtrey's monetary theory, Hayek's over investment theory, Keynes's view on trade cycles, Schumpeter's theory of innovation, Samuelson and Hicks multiplier accelerator model, Control of trade cycle.
- UNIT 4** International Trade - Inter-regional and international trade, Comparative advantage cost theory, Opportunity cost theory and Heckscher Ohlin theory, International trade and economic development, Tariffs & import quotas, Concept of optimum tariff. Balance of trade & balance of payment., Concept & components of BOP, Equilibrium & disequilibrium in BOP, Relative merits & demerits of devaluation, Foreign trade
- UNIT 5** Functions and objectives of international monetary fund, World Bank and World Trade Organization, International monetary reforms and India, Foreign trade in India recent change in the composition and direction of foreign trade, India's balance of payment, Export promotion and import substitution in India. Multinational Corporation and India.

BASIC READING LIST -

- Ackley, G. (1976) – “Macro Economics; Theory and Policy,” McMillan Publishing Company, New York.
- Day, A.C.L. (1960) – “Outline of Monetary Economics,” Oxford University Press Oxford.
- Gupta, S.B. (1994)- “Monetary Economics,” S. Chand and Co., Delhi
- Heijdra, B.J. and F.V. Plug (2001) – “Foundations of Modern Macro-economics,” Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- Lewis, M.K. and P.D. Mizan (2000) –“Monetary Economics, “Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
- Shapiro, E. (1996) – “Macroeconomic Analysis,” Gargya Publications, New Delhi.

READING LIST - -

- Ackley, G. (1976),” Macroeconomics: Theory and Policy”, Macmillan Publishing Company, New York.
- Day, A.C.L. (1960) –“Outline of Monetary Economics,” Oxford University Press Oxford.
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- Lewis, M.K. and P.D. Mizan (2000) - Monetary Economics, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
- Shapiro, E. (1996) – “Macroeconomic Analysis,” Goltotia Publications, New Delhi.

- Dillard, D. (1960)- “The Economics of John Mayanand Keynes, “Crossby Lockwood and Sons, London.
- Hanson, A.H. (1953), “A Guide to Keynes, “McGraw Hill, New York.
- Higgins, B. (1963), “Economic Development; Principles, Problems and Policies, “Central Book Depot, Allahbad.
- Keynes, J.M. (1936), “The General Theory of Employment, Interest and Money,” Macmillan, London.
- Kindleberger, C.P. (1958), “Economic Development,” McGraw Hill Book Company, New York.
- Powel son, J.P.C. (1960), “National Income and Flow of Funds Analysis, "McGraw Hill, New York.

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**B. A. PART- II
ECONOMICS
PAPER-II**

MONEY, BANKING AND PUBLIC FINANCE

- UNIT-1** Basic concepts : Money - meaning and functions, Gresham's law; Quantity theory of money- Cash transaction and cash balance approaches; Value of Money, Inflation, deflation and reflation, types, causes and effects on different sectors of the economy; Demand pull and cost push inflation; Measures to control inflation. Phillips curve, Concept of demonetization.
- UNIT-2** Commercial banking- meaning and types; Functions of commercial banks, The process of credit creation, purpose and limitations; Liabilities and assets of banks; Evolution of commercial banking in India after independence; A critical appraisal of the progress of commercial banking after Nationalization, Functions of a central bank; Quantitative and qualitative methods of credit control; Bank rate policy; Open market operations; Variable reserve ratio and selective methods. Role and functions of the Reserve bank of India; Objectives and limitations of monetary policy with special reference to India.
- UNIT-3** Meaning and scope of public finance; Distinction between private and public finance; public goods v/s private goods; The Principle of maximum social advantage; Role of the government in economic activities ; Public expenditure - Meaning, classification and principles of public expenditure; Trends in public expenditure and causes of growth of public expenditure in India.
- UNIT-4** Sources of Public revenue; taxation - Meaning, Canons and classification of taxes; Division of tax burden. The benefit and ability to pay approaches; Impact and incidence of taxes; Taxable capacity; Effects of taxation; Characteristics of a good tax system; Equity and Justice in Taxation, Major trends in tax revenue of the Central and State Government in India.
- UNIT-5** Public debt and financial administration: Sources of public borrowing, Effects of public debt. Methods of debt redemption. The public budget- Kinds of budget, Economic and functional classification of the budget; Preparation and passing of budget in India.

READING LIST -

- o Ackley G. (1978), "Macroeconomics : Theory and Policy," Macmillan Publishing Co., New York.
- o Bhargavas B.H. (1981), "The Theory and Working of Union Finance in India," Chaitanya Publishing House Allaybad.
- o Gupta, S.B. (1994), "Monetary Economics", S. Chand & Company, New Delhi.
- o Houghton. E.W. (Ed.) (1988), "Public Finance." Pengum, Baltimore - Jha R. (1998), Modern Public Economics. Routledge, London.
- o Mithani, D.M. (1981), "Modern Public Finance," Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai.
- o Musgrave, R.A. and P.B. Musgrave (1976), "Public Finance in Theory and Practice", McGraw Hill, Kogakusha, Tokyo.
- o Shapiro, E. (1996), "Macroeconomics Analysis," Golgotia Publications, New Delhi.

ADDITIONAL READING LIST

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